Alliteration	repetition of the sound at a beginning of a word (Peter's perfect pens)
Onomatopoeia	words that sound like their meaning <i>(crash/bang/pop)</i>
Metaphor	an image created by referring to something as something else (He is a pig)
Simile	a comparison of two things using 'like' and 'as' (as cold as ice)
Rhyme	When two words include the same sound when spoken
Rhythm	the use of words to give the poem a beat
Repetition	words/phrases/sentences and structures repeated